Here is a comprehensive list of the major exemptions under Section 80:

1. **Section 80C**: Deductions on investments such as:
   * Life Insurance Premium
   * Public Provident Fund (PPF)
   * National Savings Certificates (NSC)
   * Employee Provident Fund (EPF)
   * Equity Linked Savings Scheme (ELSS)
   * Principal repayment on home loan
   * Tuition fees for children
   * Fixed Deposit (FD) for 5 years or more with a scheduled bank
   * National Pension System (NPS)

The maximum deduction limit under this section is ₹1.5 lakh per financial year.

1. **Section 80CCC**: Deductions for contributions to certain pension funds. The maximum deduction limit is ₹1.5 lakh.
2. **Section 80CCD**: Deductions for contributions to the National Pension Scheme (NPS) by employees and employers. This section has three parts:
   * **80CCD(1)**: Employee’s contribution up to ₹1.5 lakh.
   * **80CCD(1B)**: Additional deduction up to ₹50,000 for contributions to NPS.
   * **80CCD(2)**: Employer’s contribution to NPS up to 10% of salary (basic + dearness allowance) without any upper limit.
3. **Section 80D**: Deductions for premiums paid for health insurance.
   * ₹25,000 for self, spouse, and children.
   * Additional ₹25,000 for parents (₹50,000 if parents are senior citizens).
   * An additional deduction of ₹5,000 for preventive health check-ups.
4. **Section 80DD**: Deductions for maintenance including medical treatment of a dependent who is a person with a disability.
   * ₹75,000 for normal disability.
   * ₹1.25 lakh for severe disability.
5. **Section 80DDB**: Deductions for medical expenses for specified diseases or ailments.
   * ₹40,000 for individuals below 60 years.
   * ₹1 lakh for senior citizens and super senior citizens.
6. **Section 80E**: Deductions on interest on loan taken for higher education. There is no upper limit on the amount of interest.
7. **Section 80EE**: Deductions on interest on home loan for first-time homebuyers. The maximum deduction limit is ₹50,000.
8. **Section 80EEA**: Deductions on interest on home loan for affordable housing. The maximum deduction limit is ₹1.5 lakh.
9. **Section 80EEB**: Deductions on interest on loan taken for the purchase of electric vehicles. The maximum deduction limit is ₹1.5 lakh.
10. **Section 80G**: Deductions on donations to certain funds, charitable institutions, etc. The deduction can be 50% or 100% of the donation amount, depending on the institution.
11. **Section 80GG**: Deductions on rent paid for those who do not receive House Rent Allowance (HRA) from their employer. The maximum deduction is ₹5,000 per month or 25% of total income or rent paid minus 10% of total income, whichever is less.
12. **Section 80GGA**: Deductions for donations for scientific research or rural development.
13. **Section 80GGB**: Deductions for contributions given by companies to political parties.
14. **Section 80GGC**: Deductions for contributions given by any person (except local authorities and artificial juridical persons funded by the government) to political parties.
15. **Section 80IA**: Deductions for profits from industrial undertakings or enterprises engaged in infrastructure development, telecommunication services, power generation, etc.
16. **Section 80IAB**: Deductions for profits of undertakings or enterprises engaged in the development of Special Economic Zones (SEZ).
17. **Section 80IB**: Deductions for profits from certain industrial undertakings other than infrastructure development undertakings.
18. **Section 80IC**: Deductions for profits from certain undertakings in special category states.
19. **Section 80ID**: Deductions for profits from hotels and convention centers in specified areas.
20. **Section 80IE**: Deductions for profits from certain undertakings in the North-Eastern states.
21. **Section 80JJA**: Deductions for profits from the business of collecting and processing biodegradable waste.
22. **Section 80JJAA**: Deductions for employment of new employees. The deduction is 30% of additional employee cost incurred.
23. **Section 80LA**: Deductions for certain incomes of offshore banking units and International Financial Services Centre (IFSC).
24. **Section 80P**: Deductions for income of cooperative societies.
25. **Section 80QQB**: Deductions for royalty income of authors of certain books other than textbooks.
26. **Section 80RRB**: Deductions for royalty on patents.
27. **Section 80TTA**: Deductions on interest on savings account up to ₹10,000.
28. **Section 80TTB**: Deductions on interest income for senior citizens up to ₹50,000.
29. **Section 80U**: Deductions for individuals with disability.

* ₹75,000 for normal disability.
* ₹1.25 lakh for severe disability.

This list provides an overview of the various exemptions under Section 80 of the Income-tax Act, 1961. Each section has specific conditions and limits that must be met to qualify for the deductions.